Comparative Physiology (HBSc)

Department of Biology

Physiology is the study of living matter and its interaction between internal and external environments. It integrates physical and life sciences in order to understand body functions and the origins of disease in both plants and animals. This discipline incorporates the study of control mechanisms, compensations, and cooperation among body molecules, cells, tissues, and organs. Physiology unifies the life sciences from molecule to organism, providing the link from genomics and molecular signaling pathways to behaviour and disease. UTM Biology is a dynamic community. With nearly 40 active research scientists, more than 100 graduate students and many post-doctoral fellows doing state-of-the-art research using the latest techniques our students will have the opportunity to learn from the best. Our undergraduate research projects and summer student placements in research labs will give students valuable, first-hand experience working in a laboratory environment.

Make the Most of Your Time at UTM!

We want to help you maximize your university experience, so we’ve pulled together information and interesting suggestions to get you started, although there are many more! As you review the chart on the inside pages, note that many of the suggestions need not be restricted to the year they are mentioned. In fact, activities such as joining an academic society, engaging with faculty and seeking opportunities to gain experience should occur in each year of your study at UTM. Read through the chart and create your own plan using My Program Plan found at www.utm.utoronto.ca/program-plans

Programs of Study (POST)

- Specialist Program ERSPE0482 Comparative Physiology (Science)

Check out...

How do plants respond to environmental factors and global change? Find out in BIO312H5 through the physiological study of plants. Get excited about animal physiology in BIO409H5. This laboratory course experiments are designed to familiarize students with techniques and experimental design commonly used in the study of physiology.

What can I do with my degree?

The career you choose will depend on your experience and interests. Visit the Career Centre to explore your career options.

Careers for Graduates: Physiotherapist; Ornithologist; Informationist; Biological technician; Zoologist; Doctor; Physician’s assistant; Nurse; Research technician; Health policy analyst; Herbarium technician.

Workplaces: Government; Zoos; Aquariums; Pharmaceuticals; Academic medical centres/laboratories; Manufacturing; Hospitals and medical centres.
Plan for a Specialist Program Plan in Comparative Physiology

**1st Year**
- Enroll in courses BIO150H5, BIO153H5, CHM110H5, CHM120H5, MAT133H5 and MAT134H5. Attain 1.0 credit from the second list of required first-year courses in the Academic Calendar.
- Choose a program of study (Subject POSU) once you complete 4.0 credits. Use the Degree Explorer and the Academic Calendar to plan your degree.
- Develop foundational academic skills and strategies by enrolling in a utbONE course. Build community and gain academic support through LAUNCH. Join a RGASC Peer Facilitated Study Group.
- Use the Co-Curricular Record (CCR). Search for opportunities beyond the class room, and keep track of your accomplishments.
- Attend the Get Hired Fair through the Centre for Career and Cooperative Education (CC) to learn about on- and off-campus opportunities.
- Attend the Experiential Education Fair.

**2nd Year**
- Enroll in courses: BIO202H5, BIO203H5, BIO205H5, BIO206H5, BIO207H5, BIO208H5, BIO209H5 and BIO259H5.
- Consider applying for the Research Opportunity Program (ROP) courses BIO259Y and BIO399Y. Visit the EEU website for ROP Course Prerequisites. Attend the RGASC's PART to enhance your research skills.
- Use the Career & Co-Curricular Learning Network (CLNu) to find postings for on- and off-campus work and volunteer opportunities as well as Work-Study.
- Ask your professor about volunteering in their lab.
- Apply to become a Wellness Ambassador with the HCC.

**3rd Year**
- Enroll in courses: BIO304H5, BIO310H5, BIO312H5, BIO360H5, CHM242H5 and CHM243H5. Attain 2.0 credits from a list in the Academic Calendar.
- Throughout your undergraduate degree:
  - use the Degree Explorer to ensure you complete your degree and program requirements.
  - see the Office of the Registrar about degree requirements and the Biology Undergraduate Advisor about program requirements.
- Explore your interests. Why not pass on your passion for science? Be a UTM Let's Talk Science Outreach volunteer.
- Consider applying for BIO481Y5 or BIO400Y5 for your fourth year. Check with the Biology Department for more information.

**4th or Final Year**
- Enroll in BIO409H5. Ensure you have completed at least 1.0 BIO at the 400 level for this program.
- Gain research skills by working one-on-one with graduate students and a professor through BIO481Y5. Speak to the Biology Undergraduate Advisor.
- Log on to ACORN and request graduation.

**How to Use This Program Plan**

Read through each year. Investigate what appeals to you here and in any other Program Plans that apply to you. Visit [www.utm.utoronto.ca/program-plans](http://www.utm.utoronto.ca/program-plans) to create your own plan using My Program Plan. Update your plan yearly.
Skills developed in Comparative Physiology

To be competitive in the job market, it is essential that you can explain your skills to an employer. Visit the Career Centre to learn how to articulate and market the following skills:

**Communication & interpersonal:** write scientific reports; present research findings; interact professionally with a multidisciplinary team of researchers, technicians, students and professors; and literacy writing.

**Research:** collect and preserve field organisms; dissect preserved or euthanized specimen; inspect specimens; and analyze and evaluate information.

**Technical:** use specialized computer programs; perform laboratory procedures; maintain laboratory equipment and instrumentation; and comply with quality control procedures.

**Quantitative:** analyze data for trends and apply statistical tests to data.

**Critical thinking & problem-solving:** logically interpret trends and results.

Services that support you

- Accessibility Services (AS)
- Career Centre (CC)
- Centre for Student Engagement (CSE)
- Equity, Diversity & Inclusion Office (EDIO)
- Experiential Education Unit (EEU)
- Health & Counselling Unit (HCC)
- Indigenous Centre (IC)
- International Education Centre (IEC)
- Office of the Registrar (OR)
- Recreation, Athletics and Wellness Centre (RAWC)
- Robert Gillespie Academic Skills Centre (RGASC)
- UTM Library, Hazel McCallion Academic Learning Centre (HMALC)

Get involved

Check out the 100+ student organizations on campus. Here are a few:

- Erindale Biology Society (EBS)
- UTM Student Union (UTMSU)
- UTM Athletics Council (UTMAC)

For a full listing of clubs on campus visit the Student Groups and Societies Directory

**Department of Biology**

William G. Davis Building, Rm 3056
University of Toronto Mississauga
3359 Mississauga Rd
Mississauga ON Canada L5L 1C6

Undergraduate Advisor: 905-828-3999
d.matias@utoronto.ca
www.utm.utoronto.ca/biology

FUTURE STUDENTS

**Admission to UTM**

All program areas require an Ontario Secondary School Diploma, or equivalent, with six Grade 12 U/M courses, or equivalent, including English. The admission average is calculated with English plus the next best five courses. The Grade 12 prerequisites for this program are Advanced Functions, Biology and Chemistry. The approximate average required for admission is low- to mid-80s. More information is available at utm.utoronto.ca/viewbook.

**NOTE:** During the application process, applicants will select the Life Sciences admissions category, but will not officially be admitted to a formal program of study (Specialist, Major, and/or Minor) until after first year.

**Sneak Peek**

Curious about animal physiology? Discover the diversity of structure and function in animals in BIO202H5. At UTM, Physiology explores a variety of topics, such as endocrinology, cardiovascular physiology, neurophysiology, and sensory physiology.

Effective biological training involves careful study of real organisms, both living and dead. Almost all Biology courses with laboratories involve students in one or more of the following activities with animals, plants, and/or microorganisms: collecting and preserving organisms from the field; dissecting or handling preserved or euthanized specimens (or properly anaesthetized living specimens); observing and making measurements on organisms maintained under laboratory conditions approved by the Canadian Council of Animal Care.

**Student Recruitment & Admissions**

Innovation Complex, Room 1270
University of Toronto Mississauga
3359 Mississauga Rd
Mississauga ON Canada L5L 1C6

905-828-5400
www.utm.utoronto.ca/future-students