

In-text (Parenthetical) Citation

Note: Give the author's last name(s) and publication year in brackets. Also give page number(s) for a direct quote.

The theme of identity is consistent throughout the text (Townsend, 1981).

The rendition was “flat and uninspiring” (Lauter, Sun, & Smith, 2001, p. 41).

Reference List

Book

Alvarez, A. (1970). *The savage god: A study of suicide*. New York: Random House.

Smith, P., Davis J. P., & Syer, M. (1998). *Fostering growth in children with learning disabilities*. Boston: Houghton-Mifflin.

Chapter or Article in an Edited Book

O'Connor, C. O., & DeLoatch, K. L. (2003). Whatever happened to the humanities? In I. Rubenzahl (Ed.), *Studies in Byzantine Intrigue* (pp. 235–278). Hartford, CT: Merganser University Press.

Dictionary/Encyclopedia

Stevenson, A. (Ed.). (2002) Shorter Oxford English dictionary (5th ed.) New York: Oxford University Press.

Lumiansky, R. M. (1998). Chaucer. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 15, pp. 745-748). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.

Book/Film Review

Schatz, B. R. (2000). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book *The social life of information*]. *Science*, 29, 1304.

Jameson, A. T. (1984). Is this guy for real? [Review of the motion picture *The Terminator*]. *Films USA*, 4, 15.

Scholarly Journal Article (from Print Source)

Christie, J. S. (1993). Fathers and virgins. *Latin American Literary Review*, 13, 21–29.

Scholarly Journal Article (from Online Source)

Note: Use **et al.** for articles with more than six authors.

VandenBos, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [Electronic version]. *Journal of Bibliographic Research*, 5, 117-123.

Hewitt, P., Flett, G. L., Sherry, S. B., Habke, M., Parkin, M., Lam, R. W., et al. (2003). The interpersonal expression of perfection: Perfectionistic self-presentation and psychological distress. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 84(6), 1303-1325. Retrieved October 23, 2006, from PsycARTICLES database.

Web page

Note: If there is no date of modification or construction, use **(n.d.)** in place of the date in brackets

Electronic Media and URLs. (2003). Retrieved February 14, 2007, from <http://www.apastyle.org/elecmedia.html>

Newspaper Article

Holden, S. (1998, May 16). Frank Sinatra dies at 82: Matchless stylist of pop. *The New York Times*, pp. A1, A22-A23.

Twohey, M. (2007, February 5). Hearing a call to help. *Milwaukee Journal Sentinel*. Retrieved February 14, 2007, from <http://www.jsonline.com/story/index.aspx?id=561700>

For more information

- See the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association: Fifth Edition (2001): **BF76 .7 .P83 REF**
- Go to: www.utm.utoronto.ca/library/apa.html
- See staff at Research & Information